

Total Marks
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History

Advanced

PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects  
in depth

Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social  
change in Britain, 1759–1928:  
forging a new society

Option 34.2: Poverty, public health and the  
state in Britain, c1780–1939

Tuesday 13 June 2023 – Morning

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre  
number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet (enclosed)**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**You must answer THREE questions on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**Turn over**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A**

**Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer on page 7.**

**Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

**(continued on the next page)**

**Section A continued.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the development of the site at Longbridge and the production methods at Longbridge.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Section A continued.**

**Option 34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

**2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the problems with the existing poor laws in 1798 and the proposals for reform.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**Section A continued.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 1 ☐ Question 2 ☐**

**Answer space continues on the next 25 pages.**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**



## **SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 36.**

**Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society**

### **EITHER**

- 3 ‘Problems caused by differences in gauge were the main reason why the narrower gauge won the “battle of the gauges’.”**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**OR**

- 4 To what extent was J K Starley responsible for the success of the safety bicycle?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Section B continued.**

**Option 34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939**

**EITHER**

- 5 ‘Charity and self-help dealt effectively with the problems of poverty in the years 1847–80.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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**OR**

- 6 How accurate is it to say that government dealt successfully with the impact of the Depression of the 1930s on the poor?**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**Section B continued.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 3 ☐      Question 4 ☐**

**Question 5 ☐      Question 6 ☐**

**Answer space continues on the next 25 pages.**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

## SECTION C

**Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 66.**

**Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society**

### **EITHER**

- 7 How far do you agree that the shift from water to steam power brought about the most significant changes in working patterns and working conditions in the years 1759–1928?**

**(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**Section C continued.**

**OR**

- 8 How far do you agree that the Mines Act (1842) was responsible for the most significant change in the working lives of children in the years 1802–1908?**

**(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**Section C continued.**

**Option 34.2: Poverty, public health  
and the state in Britain, c1780–1939**

**EITHER**

- 9 ‘The development of TB sanatoria was the most significant improvement in public health provision in the years c1780–1939.’**

**How far do you agree with  
this judgement?**

**(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**



**Section C continued.**

**OR**

**10 How far do you agree that advances in systems for drainage and water supply had the most significant impact on the health of the population in the years 1832–1939?**

**(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**Section C continued.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 7 ☐      Question 8 ☐**

**Question 9 ☐      Question 10 ☐**

**Answer space continues on the next 25 pages.**

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

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